

SARAT CENTENARY COLLEGE
Dhaniakhali, Hooghly
ESTD. 1976

REPORT ON
GREEN/ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT
ACADEMIC PERIOD: 2022-'23

Prepared by
The Green Audit Team
The University of Burdwan
Purba Bardhaman

Schedule for Environmental/Green Audit

August 03, 2024 Time	Schedule	Venue
11:30 AM	Introductory Meeting	Principal's Office
12:00 NOON	Meeting with Coordinator IQAC and Members	Principal's Office
12:00 NOON	Presentation by Convener of Green Audit Committee & Members	Principal's Office
02:00 PM	Lunch	
02.30 PM	Interaction & Physical visit with Convener & Committee Members	Physical facility in and around the campus
03.00 PM	Visit to Campus	
06:00 PM	Exit Meeting	Seminar Hall, Academic Building
06:30 PM	Tea	

Dr. Tanmoy Dasgupta
03/08/24

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Dr. Gouri Sankar Bandyopadhyay
3/8/24

Dr Gouri Sankar Bandyopadhyay
Principal
Syamsundar College
Shyamsundar
Purba Bardhaman

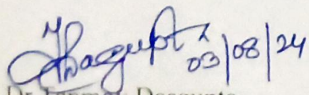
Dr. Gouri Sankar Bandyopadhyay
Principal
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Date: 03/08/2024

AUDIT REPORT ON ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT/ GREEN AUDIT

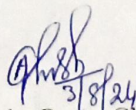
CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Environmental Audit/Green Audit Report and Energy Monitoring & Management System followed at Sarat Centenary College, Dhaniakhali, Hooghly (AISHE Code: C-44781) is based on the original data collected during the period of 2022-'23. This has been assessed and is applicable to provide quality ambience for continued Higher Education, Training and Mental health to the students for their smart future and career. Further, it is certified that the baseline data was prepared by internal College Environmental Committee team members of Sarat Centenary College, Dhaniakhali, Hooghly and submitted to us. The content of the baseline data of the study and Energy Monitoring & Management System has been personally verified by the Expert Team "Green Audit Team" constituted by the University of Burdwan, Burdwan for validity and reliability. The data used in the study are original in nature and have not been presented or published elsewhere. Data & Photographs used in the report are taken by the internal 'College Environmental Committee' team members during preparing their Report of the concerned year 2022 - '23.


03/08/24

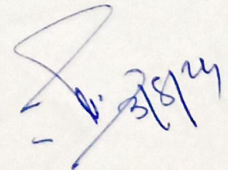
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Date: 03/08/2024

To
Dr Sandip Kumar Basak
Principal
Sarat Centenary College
Dhaniakhali
Hooghly
West Bengal

Website: www.sccollegednk.ac.in
E-mail: saratcentenary@gmail.com

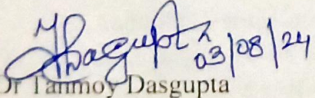
Subject: Environmental Audit Report Submission from Experts

Dear Sir

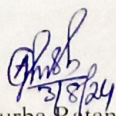
After verification of all the aspects in the College and necessary assessment of the report on "Environmental/Green Audit" mentioning the "Energy Monitoring & Management System" submitted by your College for the period of 2022-'23, here, we are submitting the Report of "Environmental/Green Audit" of your College of the period of 2022-'23 for your kind perusal in the attached sheet.

We request you to please acknowledge and oblige.

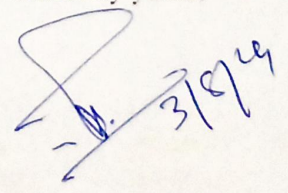
Sincerely yours,


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1. Introduction

Sarat Centenary College was established in 1976 and was named after one of the greatest Bengali novelists, Sarat Chandra Chattopadhyay as a Junior College and later upgraded into a Degree College in 1978 started with all the three streams Arts, Science and Commerce.

Since inception it is affiliated to the University of Burdwan. Now, the College is maintaining its academic and administrative excellence and has been continuously upgrading the curricula and infrastructure in order to maintain the quality education. Through its distinctiveness as an academic institution over a long period of time, the authorities of the College believes in continuous improvement. The establishment of Sarat Centenary College, Dhaniakhali stands as a testament to the commitment to educational accessibility, addressing the needs of the rural students and fostering a conducive environment for higher learning. Presently, there are total 16 subjects, including 12 Hons. subjects.

Sarat Centenary College with more than 45 years of dedicated service in the field of higher education is successfully rewarded. College believes in continuous improvement through continuous quality assessment. This is the first Environmental/Green audit report prepared by College Green Team for the period of 2022-'23.

The College was first accredited by NAAC in 2005 with C++ Grade (67.05%), during Second cycle it scored B in 2016 with CGPA of 2.33.

Audit Committee

The authority of the University of Burdwan as constituted a three members committee to conduct Environmental/Green Audit of the MUC Women's College, Burdwan, Purba Bardhaman. The Audit Committee comprises the following members:

- Dr Tanmoy Dasgupta, Professor & Former Head, Deptt. of Business Administration, and Director, MMTTC, The University of Burdwan, Burdwan
- Dr Apurba Ratan Ghosh, Professor & Head, Deptt. of Environmental Science, The University of Burdwan, Burdwan
- Dr Gouri Sankar Bandyopadhyay, Principal, Syamsundar College, Shyamsundar, Purba Bardhaman

II. Objective & Scope of the Audit

Members along with the Principal, Dr Sandip Kumar Basak in presence of Convener of Green Audit Committee and members at a preliminary meeting, held on 03-08-2024 at 11.00 am, outlines the broad objectives of the environmental audit as an assessment of the College. Accordingly, the audit team members decided to look into the prevailing situation at the College along the following aspects in course of the audit.

The team is empowered and expected to express their views and give suggestions for the improvement of the systems being followed by the College.

II. Executive Summary

Sarat Centenary College, Dhaniakhali, Hooghly started on 1976. In accordance with the "Format of Green Audit: Questionnaire", Sarat Centenary College is performed the audit on 3rd of August, 2024. The purpose of the audit was to propose some best practices to be followed in near future in the campus which are in accordance with the Green Policy. With this in mind, the specific objectives of the audit were to evaluate the adequacy of the management control framework of Environment Sustainability.

The analysis was based upon a physical examination of the different sectors including green areas *etc.*, and standards that govern the environmental sustainability, and on the results of preliminary interviews with personnel considered key in the environmental management in the campus.

The methodology used included the physical inspection of the campus, review of the relevant documentation and interviews.

III. Observations

a. General

1. College has a campus area of about 13516.50 sq.m. and built-up base area of 2129.47 sq.m. and built-up floor area of 4420.31 sq.m. along with green space of about 1077.28 sq.m. in and around the campus.
2. College has taken some efforts for sustainable development in the College campus and to maintain greenery.
3. College has constituted "Green Audit Committee" and team members to help the Audit Team members.
4. Some of the best practices such as maintaining tree plantation, introducing plastic free zone, celebration of World Environment Day, Earth Day, International Yoga Day, etc., are followed in the campus organized by the NSS.
5. College organises Tree Plantation Programs on regular basis; entire campus is divided into different plots for maintain the greenery as well as giving exposure to the students about green campus.
6. College has storing-cum-dumping pit. Disposal mechanism of all degradable and non-degradable solid wastes is followed its own system, local municipality collect these wastes for disposal.
7. E-wastes are stored in a dedicated place.
8. College follows some practices relating to Environmental Awareness programmes by involving students of NSS.
9. College maintains the ecological balance in the campus through maintaining gardens.
10. College has taken initiative for preparation of composting pit/vermicomposting pit.
11. Proposal of preparation of definite Butter Fly Garden is initiated.
12. NSS units adopted one village and actively participate on *Swachha Bharat Abhiyan*.

On detailed review, it was observed that the college has already taken some measurements constitute "Green Audit Committee" to implement the Green Policy with applicable standards. In addition, College is taking care of to improve their efficiency, fairness and consistency.

IV. Suggestions

1. College is requested to constitute the "Eco-Club" properly and prepare the Green/Environmental Policy. During formation of "Green Audit Committee" College should follow the composition, where Principal will act as Chairman with inclusion of student members from SEM I, III & V.
2. College is requested to maintain the gardens at different locations through students of different departments.
3. Medicinal Garden should be maintained properly.
4. Butterfly Garden be initiated in order for proper maintenance.
5. Students should be trained to handle the PBR through workshop *etc.*, mapping of plants be done accordingly.
6. Safe disposal methods should be adopted for solid, liquid, wooden wastes, electrical wastes, *etc.*, through proper disposal methods.
7. Existing composting system be managed properly.
8. Formal MoU with Local Municipality be maintained for long-term basis and periodical monitoring.
9. College should maintain the 'Green Budget' for the said purposes.
10. Plantation program be monitored and periodical maintenance of plants be followed through students of different departments.

AUDIT FRAMEWORK AND DETAILED ANALYSIS

V. Detailed findings& Analysis

The following audit framework is used for conducting Green Audit during the period of 2022-'23. The framework also lists the findings and observations for every criterion.

Control objectives	Control(s)	Audit Observations
Maximize the proportion of waste that is recycled & minimize the quantity of non-recyclable refuse	Reduce the absolute amount of waste that it produces from the Institute & Staff offices.	The College has used some control measures to reduce the waste that it produces from the departments, staff offices, inside Campus, <i>etc.</i> Segregation method is followed properly by installing collecting bins in different locations of the buildings.
	Make full use of all recycling facilities provided by City Municipality and private suppliers, including glass, cans, white, coloured and brown paper, plastic bottles, batteries, print cartridges, cardboard and furniture.	<i>College should dispose all wastes through local panchyat.</i>
	Compost, or cause to be composted, all organic waste, green waste and un-recycled cardboard produced in or collected from kitchens, gardens, offices and rooms.	The College uses different bins for disposal of different types of wastes. <i>The fallen dead leaves from the garden be managed properly in the composting/cistern pit.</i>
	Recycle or safely dispose of white goods, computers and electrical appliances.	<i>Safe disposal methods should be adopted for electrical wastes, printer cartridges, etc., through proper disposal methods.</i>
	Use reusable resources and containers and avoid unnecessary packaging where possible	<i>College should take proper steps for management of vegetable, food wastes produced from canteen.</i>
	Provide sufficient, accessible and well-publicized collection points for recyclable waste, with responsibility for recycling clearly allocated	The College has limited scope of accessible and well-publicized collection points for recyclable waste.
Minimize the quantity of wastes during special events/ occasions	Make specific arrangements for events, such as cultural Events, internal and external seminars and conferences, where significant recyclable waste is likely to be produced, in order to both minimize the waste produced and maximize what is recycled/reused	Amount of wastes generated during special events or occasions, such as Cultural Events, International and National seminars and Conferences, <i>etc.</i> , be disposed through own system

Control objectives	Control(s)	Audit Observations
	Promote reuse of items and waste recycling among staff, students and conference guests through training, posters and incentives	The College has limited scope of reuse of items and waste recycling among staff, students and conference guests through some incentives.
	Dispose all waste, whether solid or otherwise, in a scientific manner and ensure that it is not released directly to the environment	Yes, the College is trying to follow environment friendly disposal management system and ensures that it is not released directly to the environment.
Reduce energy consumption, especially of energy derived from fossil fuels	Support renewable and carbon-neutral electricity options on any energy-purchasing consortium, with the aim of supplying all college properties with electricity that can be attributed to renewable and carbon-neutral sources.	College follows paper-less communications through using digital media like Website notice, Whatsapp, generate e-notice for academic/ administrative purposes.
	Appreciate that it is preferable to purchase electricity from a company that invests in new sources of renewable and carbon-neutral electricity	<i>College has to properly maintain sources of renewable energy and carbon-neutral electricity like solar panels.</i>
	Look into the possibility of on-site micro-generation of renewable electricity.	College has solar street lamps.
	Give preference to the most energy efficient and environmentally sound appliances available, this includes only using energy-saving light bulbs	The College is using LED light as much as possible.
Effective energy consumption and management practices	Encourage staff, students and conference guests to save energy through visible reminders, incentives and information to increase awareness. This particularly concerns turning off electrical appliances when not in use in both communal and residential rooms	College has a mechanism to reduce the misuse of electricity by turning off the appliances when not required through MCB. All the stakeholders are aware and doing their best and practices to save electricity.
	Ensure that all electronic and electrical equipment's, such as computers, are switched off when not in use, and is generally configured in power saving mode when such option is available	Students and all the members are used to follow this practice.
	Ensure that the equipment's running on standby mode, reduce the energy consumption on standby mode or minimize the running of equipment's on standby mode	Maintaining energy saving mechanism for most of the instruments; some of the equipment's are running on standby mode.

Control objectives	Control(s)	Audit Observations
	Purchase efficient and environmentally sound appliances and consider replacing old stock with 'greener', more efficient alternatives.	Presently, College is using environmental-friendly appliances as much as possible and taking initiative replacing all the tube lights with LEDs, etc., as effective alternatives.
Minimize the use of unsustainable transport	Make available information about bicycle and pedestrian routes, public transport services and car share schemes to staff and students.	The College is situated at the heart of the Town and is well connected through bus services & rail; usually, most of them avail bus & rail services.
	Reduce the proportion of travel on the University/Institute business carried out in private transport and eliminate unnecessary and inefficient use of the University/Institute vehicles	College does not have any common bus services to all stakeholders. College has car parking and cycle shed for students as well as staff members.
	Promote car sharing / car pool among the students and faculty members	College does promote car sharing/car pool among the students and faculty members.
Minimize consumption of water	Repair sources of water leakage, such as dripping taps and showers as quickly as possible.	<i>College should follow regular checking and maintenance of pipelines to control the water wastage through dedicated personnel.</i>
	Install appliances which reduce water consumption	Practised as much as possible.
	Encourage a decrease in water usage among staff, students and conference guests	All the stakeholders of the College are encouraged in judicious use of water.
	Use an efficient and hygienic water storage mechanism is to minimize the loss of water during storage	College is taking some steps to aware about use of hygienic water, proper storage of water. <i>Advanced Sensor-based system be introduced to minimize the loss of water during storage, as well as in some places for effective saving of electricity.</i>
	Minimize wastage of water and use of electricity during water filtration process, if used, such as RO filtration process and ensure that the equipment's used for such usage, are regularly serviced, and the wastage of water is not below the industry average for such equipment's used in similar capacity	Inside the Campus building, there are existing eight Aqua guard, two water cooler & purifier installed in the strategic location for the students and other members; <i>proper maintenance be adopted.</i>
	Install Water recycling mechanism, such as rain water harvesting system	Rainwater harvesting system is used purposefully like for gardening and cleaning. <i>College has groundwater recharge system.</i>

Control objectives	Control(s)	Audit Observations
Minimize the risk of environmental health	Ensure that all cleaning products used by the University/Institute staff have a minimal detrimental impact on the environment, i.e., are biodegradable and non-toxic, even where this exceeds the Control of Substances Hazardous to Health (COSHH) regulations	Negligible amount of cleaning/washing liquids are used in the College. <i>College may maintain 'Green Budget' for the said purposes.</i>
	Minimize the use of fertilizers and pesticides in the University/Institutional gardens, opting for the use of compost produced on site wherever possible	College uses mostly organic fertilizers for maintenance of gardens, infected plants as and when required basis.
	Dispose the chemical waste generated from the laboratories in a scientific manner	Disposal of solid wastes are managed. <i>Drainage of liquid wastes from wash rooms, labs and other similar sources be managed properly.</i> <i>Liquid wastes from Chemistry, Zoology departments be managed properly.</i>
	Reduce the practice of burning plastic and other materials that emit the harmful gas on burning is prevented in the campus.	No such burning.
Maintenance of green campus	Ensure the green environment	College is positive about increasing greenery. Tree plantation programmes are followed in different occasions on year-wise.
	Establish a Garden in the campus	<i>Students should be trained to handle People Biodiversity Register (PBR).</i>
	Encourage the faculties and students to plant trees in the garden	College conducts tree plantation programmes through students and staff members on year-wise. <i>Choice-plantation and fruit-plantations be followed on regular basis considering the suitability of the region.</i>
	Reviews periodically the list of trees planted in the garden periodically	<i>Periodical maintenance of gardens/plants be followed through student members.</i>
Ensure that environmental awareness is created	Conduct environmental awareness workshops as a part of the program.	College celebrates World Environment Day, Earth Day, etc.
	Create awareness of environmental sustainability and takes actions to ensure environmental sustainability.	College conducts environmental awareness programmes to ensure environmental sustainability.
	Reduce the rate at which the University/Institute contributes to the depletion and degradation of natural resources	College is not directly or indirectly responsible in depletion and/or degradation of natural resources.

Control objectives x	Control(s)	Audit Observations
	Promote environmental awareness as a part of course work in various curricular areas, independent research projects, and community service	Compulsory ENVS paper as per University guidelines for all the students of all streams are mandatory to have an awareness on Environmental.
Ensure that the buildings conform to green standards	Review architecture of existing buildings and reviews ways, in consultation with experts, to reduce usage of energy for such buildings, offering greatest efficiency for energy and water usage, and reducing carbon emission	To be adopted for new constructions.
Ensure that the Environmental Policy is enacted, enforced and reviewed	Establish the University/Institute Environmental Committee that will hold responsibility for the enactment, enforcement and review of the Environmental Policy. The Environmental Committee shall be the source of advice and guidance to staff and students on how to implement this Policy	<i>College should prepare College Environmental policy.</i>
	Ensure that on the Nature Club/Environmental Committee there will be appropriate representatives of the relevant university departments and authorities – such as catering, gardening, maintenance, cleaning and finance	<i>College may constitute one Eco Club for better functioning.</i>
Ensure that the Environmental Policy is enacted, enforced and reviewed	Ensure that on the Environmental Committee there will be the Green Officer from an external agency who is engaged in the profession of providing guidance on environmental impact	<i>College is required to reframe the Committee time-to-time; one Green Officer may be included in this Committee for maintaining budget.</i>
	Ensure that the Environmental Committee will review the Environmental Policy on an annual basis, and will monitor progress and set measurable targets wherever possible	<i>College may adopt some steps for better disposal of 'Plastic Wastes'.</i>
	Ensure that the Environmental Policy is enforced regardless of whether its requirements exceed the mandate of the law	<i>Beautification and cleanliness be maintained involving students of different departments; the Green Policy of the College be framed.</i>
	Require that every staff and student member recognizes their responsibility to ensure that the commitments in the Environmental Policy are properly put into practice	Members of the team constituted by the College authority are actively engaged in maintaining green practices.
	Ensure that an audit is conducted annually and action is taken on the basis of audit report, recommendation and findings	First 'Green Audit' is conducted on 3 rd of August 2024 based on the report of year 2022-'23.

VI. Recommendations

Considering the audit, following recommendations were made to the management.

Criteria	Recommendations
Publication of Audit Report	1. Formation of the proper "Environmental Committee" 2. Resolutions of the Committee along with audit report be published in the College website.
Maximize the proportion of waste that is recycled & minimize the quantity of non-recyclable refuse	1. Composting system be developed for degradable/bio-wastes in a proper way. 2. College may go for partnership with <i>Local Panchayat</i> in monitoring the disposal of solid wastes through sharing some outreach programs also. 4. Composting/Vermicomposting should be prepared considering its vegetable wastes, food wastes from canteens and campus litters.
Reduce energy consumption, especially of energy derived from fossil fuels,	1. Use energy efficient lighting/solar light fully in and around the campus; Ecological street/Green corridor may be developed in and around the campus. 2. The control switch, MCB for monitoring of energy and sensor-based system for water consumption building wise/department wise be maintained through the involvement of student members. 3. Pedestrian access be marked.
Maintenance of Campus and biodiversity	1. PUC (Pollution under control) certificate for all the vehicles entering the campus to be made mandatory and to be checked by security. 2. Students be aware importance of Medicinal Gardens and PBR for different locations. Proper training, workshop on maintenance of PBR for local villages and different locations as an outreach program be initiated. 3. Choice-plantation, fruit-plantation, artificial nesting, <i>etc.</i> , be followed to maintain attract birds and other animals within the campus. 4. Proposal of Butterfly Garden may be initiated.
Proper cleaning of water storage Tanks	1. Management of dead leaves, litters of trees inside the campus be taken care off on regular basis. 2. Sensor-based system be maintained for checking of wastage of tank water.
Project-based learning on Environment related subjects	1. Creation of opportunity to start with technical, skill-oriented and hands-on-training programmes for environmental monitoring. 2. Recognition/Awards on green & clean campus from authorised persons/organisations.

VII. Objectives and Scope

The purpose of this audit was to ensure that the Green Management Practices are followed and implemented in the campus, across all departments, administrative bodies and students.

VIII. Methodology

The methodology includes - preparation and filling up of questionnaire, screening of the report, physical interaction with the members in presence of Principal and the Members of the College Environmental Committee as well as Members of IQAC, record checking and review of the submitted documentations, interviewing key persons and data analysis, measurements and recommendations. It works on the several aspects of 'Green Audit' including Water Conservation, Tree Plantation, Waste Management, Paperless Work, Alternative Energy and Mapping of Biodiversity.

a. In order to meet these objectives, this audit was based on report submitted by the College authority and reviewing of relevant documents as far as possible and interviews with authority, Coordinator and staff members physically.

b. Review of the Documentations

c. For the purpose of this audit the Green Policy of the institute was reviewed. Other relevant standards, Green audit framework *etc.*, was also considered.

Interviews

Interviews were conducted with the Principal, Green Audit Committee and IQAC Coordinator and also members of the Committee.

Physical Inspection

Physical inspection was made on 3rd of August, 2024 and this audit report was prepared based on the physical verification and validation and interaction with the members of the College.

IX. Declaration

I agree with all the recommendation and observations mentioned in this report.

Date: 03/08/2024

Place: Sarat Centenary College
Dhaniakhali, Hooghly

D. L. Basak
Signed by 03.08.24
College Principal with Seal

DR. SANDIP KUMAR BASAK
Principal & Secretary
Sarat Centenary College
Dhaniakhali, Hooghly

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